M.PHIL/Ph.D. Entrance Test – SYLLABUS

PART - I: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Unit – 1. Research Design & Methodologies

- **1.1** Basic Research Designing, Setting up Objectives of the Study and Hypotheses to be tested.
- 1.2 Setting up Experimental Design and Experimental Protocol
- **1.3** Setting up detailed methodologies, sampling methods, Strategies for execution of the protocols
- **1.4** Designing protocol for statistical validation.

Unit – 2. Scientific Documentation & Report Writing

- **2.1** Scientific literature collection: Types of research literature, Sources.
- **2.2** Documentation of collected literature, Reference Index, Database generation.
- **2.3** Basics of Bibliographic Citations, Different Bibliographic styles
- **2.4** Scientific Report Writing, Various aspects, Thesis, Report and Paper writing.

Unit – 3. Statistical analysis

- **3.1** Significance tests: Student's 't' test: Hypotheses, acceptance and rejections, significance levels.
- **3.2** Analysis of Variance: General principles, completely randomized and random-block design ANOVA.
- **3.3** Regression and correlation biveriate analysis.
- **3.4** Chi-Square and its applications.

Unit – 4. Computer Applications

- **4.1** Use of different software packages. Important tools/software for research management.
- **4.2** Data Analysis: Data collection techniques, Sampling methods, Storage/management.
- **4.3** Graphics: representation of results by charts, graphs, tables..., drawing up conclusion
- **4.4** Microsoft Word. Excel and PowerPoint Presentations